

Q10-3 $F = \mathbb{C}$ G on rep. (π, V) $|G| < \infty$

inner prod. $(,) : V \times V \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$ \exists 次 ε 対 $\tau \in \sigma \dots$

• $f(v, v') : V$ 上の (任意の) 内積 ε あり. $(V \times V \rightarrow \mathbb{C})$

ε 使用 ε .

$$\tilde{f}(v, v') := \sum_{g' \in G} f(\pi(g')v, \pi(g')v')$$

$\tilde{f} \varepsilon$ def ありと. $\tilde{f} \varepsilon V$ 上の内積 ($\tilde{f} : V \times V \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$)

この ε あり.

$$\tilde{f}(\pi(g)v, \pi(g)v') = \sum_{g' \in G} f(\pi(g')\pi(g)v, \pi(g')\pi(g)v')$$

$$= \sum_{g' \in G} f(\pi(g'g)v, \pi(g'g)v')$$

* G は finite ε
 G 全体にわたる
 ε ありと ε ありと
 に注意!

$$= \sum_{g' \in G} f(\pi(g')v, \pi(g')v')$$

$$= \tilde{f}(v, v')$$

$\therefore \tilde{f}$ ε あり内積

(Positive-Definite Hermitian 内積)

" π is Unitary rep."

• 上の状況 ε (π is unitary)

$$\chi_{\pi^V}(g) = \text{Tr}(\pi^V(g)) = \text{Tr}({}^t \pi(g^{-1}))$$

* check

$$= \text{Tr}(\pi(g^{-1})) = \text{Tr}({}^t \overline{\pi(g)}) = \text{Tr}(\overline{\pi(g)})$$

* check.

$$= \chi_{\pi}(g) //$$

* Fact finite dim-rep over \mathbb{C} (\Leftrightarrow) unitary rep.